

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Period: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

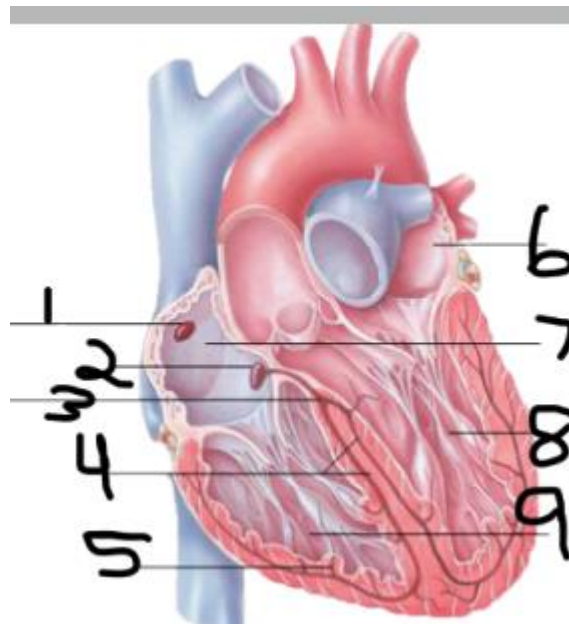
Ms. Randall Cardiac Conduction

Watch the following tutorial and answer the questions

<https://www.johnwiley.net.au/highered/interactions/media/Distribution/content/Distribution/cardio1a/frameaset.htm>

1.1 Introduction

Label the cardiac conduction system.



1.

2.

3.

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9.

## **2.1 Cardiac Conductile Cells**

**Areas of the cardiac conduction system that can spontaneously depolarize.**

1. Match the area with the rate:

- |       |                               |                       |
|-------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|
| _____ | a. Sinoatrial (SA) node       | 1. 40-50 beats/minute |
| _____ | b. Atrioventricular (AV) node | 2. 20-40 beats/minute |
| _____ | c. Ventricles                 | 3. 100 beats/minute   |

2. Define the term Autorhythmic

## **2.2 Conductile Pathway**

1. Describe the flow of action potentials through the heart's conductive system starting at the SA node.

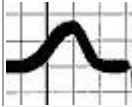
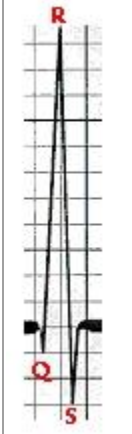
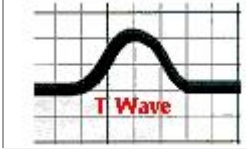
2. What are the primary functions of the AV node?

### 2.3 Timing of the contraction signal

1. Why is there a delay at the AV node in continuing the impulse?

### 2.4 Conduction system and ECG

1. Fill in the information in the chart

Waveform	Event	Illustration
<b>P Wave</b>	_____ depolarization	
<b>QRS Complex</b>	_____ depolarization	
<b>T Wave</b>	_____ repolarization	

### 3.1 Depolarization of the SA node

1. What is the difference between a typical contractile myocardial cell and an SA node cell in terms of membrane potential?

### **3.2 Action Potentials of the Myocardium**

1. List and describe the four stages of the action potential of a healthy ventricular cell.

2. Which part of the nervous system helps to determine the heart rate? Is this a voluntary or involuntary process?

### **4.1 Affects of the nervous system on the conduction system**

1. What effects do Acetylcholine and norepinephrine have on the heart rate?